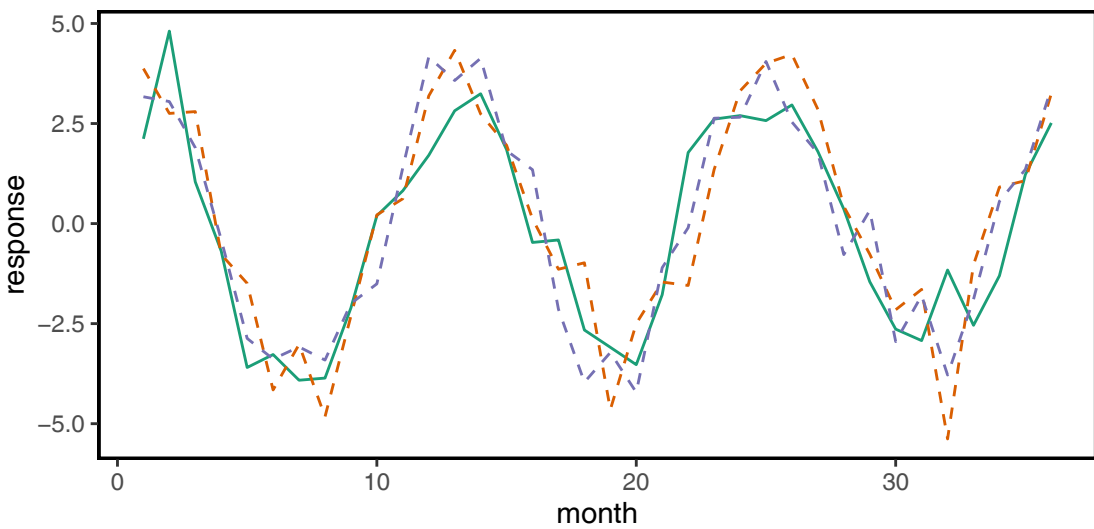
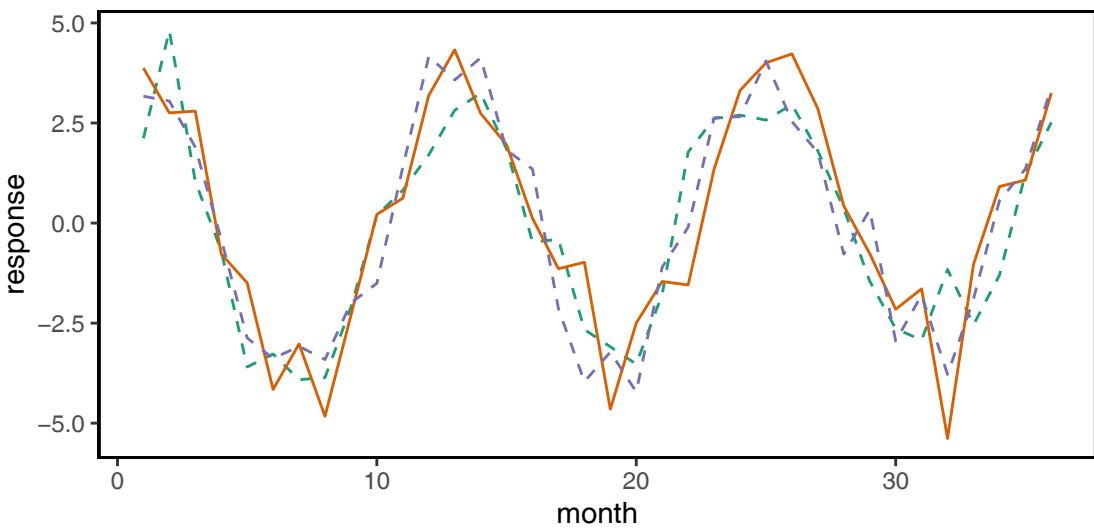


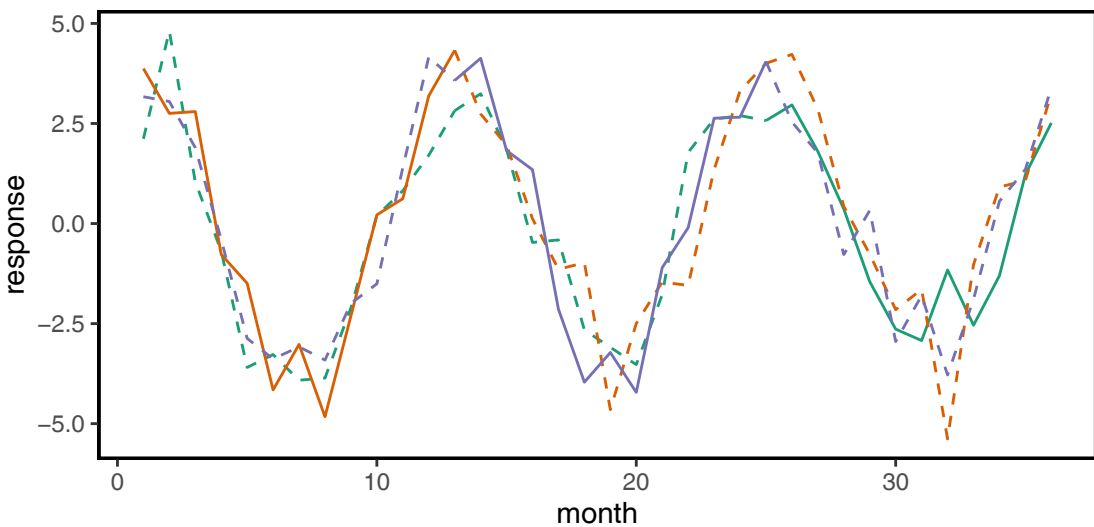
(a) original data



(b) standard permutation



(c) stratified permutation



observation — 1 — 2 — 3 group -- model — reanalysis